

ENDOSCOPIA DIGESTIVA

Volume 37, Number 11, November 2025

CONTENTS

Special Issue

Diagnosis and Treatment of Anorectal Lesions

Introductory remarks: Anorectal diseases	<i>Taiji Akamatsu</i>	1342
Anatomy and physiology of the anorectum	<i>Keiji Matsuda et al.</i>	1346
How to examine the anorectum	<i>Tokiko Yamaguchi</i>	1353
Pathology of anorectal neoplasms and tumor-like lesions	<i>Hiroshi Kawachi</i>	1361
Sexually transmitted disease of the anorectal region: Focusing on HPV and HIV infection	<i>Akinari Takao et al.</i>	1373
I. Anorectal neoplastic lesions		
[Carcinoma of the rectum]		
The mystery of rectal cancer	<i>Hiroaki Ikematsu et al.</i>	1382
Diagnosis and treatment selection for early rectal cancer (Tis/T1)	<i>Hisatomo Ikehara et al.</i>	1387
Endoscopic resection for rectal cancer	<i>Hidenori Tanaka et al.</i>	1390
【Note】 Trans-anal endoscopic surgery	<i>Takashi Tanida et al.</i>	1394
What should be done after non-curative endoscopic resection of early rectal cancer; surgery, chemoradiotherapy or chemotherapy?	<i>Norihiro Suzuki et al.</i>	1398
[Carcinoma of the anal canal]		
Squamous intraepithelial lesions and carcinoma of the anal canal	<i>Takuma Okamura et al.</i>	1402
Fistula cancer of the anal canal	<i>Kinya Okamoto</i>	1408
[Other neoplastic lesions of the anorectum]		
Gastrointestinal stromal tumor of the rectum	<i>Katsuro Ichimasa et al.</i>	1413
Malignant lymphoma of the rectum	<i>Taiji Akamatsu et al.</i>	1417
Neuroendocrine neoplasm of the rectum	<i>Hiroshi Kashida et al.</i>	1421
Endoscopic diagnosis and treatment of pagetoid spread (secondary extramammary Paget's disease) of the rectum and anal canal	<i>Hiroyuki Takamaru et al.</i>	1428
Malignant melanoma of the anorectum	<i>Satoru Mizutani et al.</i>	1434
II. Sexually transmitted diseases of the anorectal region		
Amoebic proctitis	<i>Chizu Yokoi et al.</i>	1439
Chlamydial infection of the anorectum	<i>Naoko Nakano et al.</i>	1443
Rectal syphilis	<i>Makiko Kinoshita et al.</i>	1447
III. Miscellaneous lesions		
Perianal disease in inflammatory bowel disease; ulcerative colitis, Crohn's disease, Behçet's disease	<i>Shun Takahashi et al.</i>	1452
Tips for endoscopic diagnosis of rectal mucosal prolapse syndrome	<i>Takashi Ishikawa et al.</i>	1456
Diagnosis and treatment of acute hemorrhagic rectal ulcer	<i>Nozomi Furuichi et al.</i>	1460
Endoscopic management for rectal varices	<i>Hirokazu Naohara et al.</i>	1465

TOKYO IGAKUSHA Ltd. 5-16 Kohinata 4-chome, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo 112-0006 Japan