

ENDOSCOPIA DIGESTIVA

Volume 37, Number 1, January 2025

CONTENTS

New Year's Reflections	<i>Yutaka Saito</i>	6
------------------------	---------------------	---

Special Issue

Endoscopic Diagnosis of the Pharynx and Esophagus: Starting with the Basics

Introductory remarks	<i>Yoshio Hoshihara</i>	11
Anatomy of the pharynx, larynx, and esophagus	<i>Junya Oguma et al.</i>	12
【Note】 The gross anatomy of the hypopharynx and esophagus	<i>Hiroshi Arakawa et al.</i>	21
The pharynx, larynx, and esophagus: normal histology and the pathology of neoplastic lesions	<i>Tetsuo Nemoto et al.</i>	24
Motility of the pharynx, larynx, and esophagus	<i>Shiko Kuribayashi et al.</i>	35
I. Tips for lesion detection		
Risk factors for oropharyngolaryngoesophageal neoplastic lesions and identification of high-risk groups	<i>Takahisa Fujiwara et al.</i>	41
Basics and tips for observing the pharyngolaryngeal region	<i>Yuichiro Kemmoto et al.</i>	45
Basics and tips for observing the esophagus	<i>Yoichiro Ono et al.</i>	52
Basics and tips for observing esophagogastric junction	<i>Tomoyuki Koike et al.</i>	57
II. Oropharyngolaryngoesophageal lesions to be borne in mind		
Oropharyngolaryngeal lesions you will likely encounter	<i>Noriko Matsuura et al.</i>	65
Non-neoplastic esophageal lesions to be borne in mind	<i>Yusuke Takahashi et al.</i>	73
III. Detailed examination of neoplastic lesions: how experts do it		
Tips for detailed examination of pharyngolaryngeal neoplastic lesions	<i>Kenro Kawada et al.</i>	78
Tips for detailed examination of superficial esophageal squamous cell carcinoma	<i>Miwako Arima et al.</i>	84
Tips for detailed examination of esophagogastric junctional adenocarcinoma	<i>Yugo Iwaya et al.</i>	91
【Note】 Esophageal carcinomas with special pathologic type to be borne in mind	<i>Eriko Noma et al.</i>	97
Tips for assessing esophageal neoplastic lesions using endoscopic ultrasonography	<i>Tomoya Ueda et al.</i>	101
Tips for surveillance after endoscopic treatment of pharyngolaryngoesophageal squamous cell carcinoma	<i>Yuji Urabe et al.</i>	108
IV. Diagnosis of pharyngolaryngoesophageal motility disorders and reflux esophagitis		
Evaluation and diagnosis of pharyngolaryngeal motility disorders	<i>Rumi Ueha</i>	113

Endoscopic diagnosis of reflux esophagitis and evaluation of barrier function at esophagogastric junction	<i>Noriyuki Kawami et al.</i>	121
Identification and management of esophageal motility disorders	<i>Yuto Shimamura et al.</i>	127

Series Efficient Use of Big Data and Information and Communications Technology (ICT) in Endoscopy		
Latest findings and present status of endoscopic artificial intelligence in the upper gastrointestinal tract	<i>Ryosuke Kikuchi et al.</i>	136

TOKYO IGAKUSHA Ltd. 5-16 Kohinata 4-chome, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo 112-0006 Japan