

欧字

A

AFIP (Armed Forces Institute of Pathology) 分類
..... s179
anaplastic large cell lymphoma
(脾原発悪性リンパ腫) s148
anterior choroidal artery : AchoA (前脈絡叢動脈)
..... s32, s35
anterior mediastinum (前縦隔) s103
apophysis (骨端, 骨突起) s178

B

ball in hand appearance s73
beak sign s40, s43, s73, s135, s141, s146
Bochdalek 孔ヘルニア s126
bridging vascular sign s168

C

calcifying fibrous tumor : CFT s121
carcinoma showing thymus-like elements :
CASTLE s107
cardiophrenic space (心横隔膜角腔) s110
carotid space : CS (頸動脈間隙) s75
Castleman 病 s104
central neurocytoma (中枢性神経細胞腫) s32, s33
chondroid chordoma (軟骨様脊索腫) s47
chordoid glioma of the third ventricle
(第三脳室脊索腫様膠腫) s26
choroid plexus (第三脳室脈絡叢) s28
choroid plexus carcinoma (脈絡叢乳頭癌)
..... s34, s35
choroid plexus papilloma (脈絡叢乳頭腫) s34
chronic expanding hematoma [副腎-] s155
chronic inflammatory demyelinating
polyneuropathy : CIDP (慢性炎症性脱髄性多発
ニューロパチー) s92
Codman 三角 s180
colloid cyst (コロイド嚢胞) s27
connection sign s134, s135, s139
costal osteomyelitis (肋骨骨髓炎) s129
craniopharyngioma (頭蓋咽頭腫)
..... s24, s25, s26, s65, s66
CSF cleft sign s39

D

dangerous space : DS (危険間隙) s74
deep Sylvian meningioma s19

dermoid cyst s146
diaphysis (骨幹) s178
diffuse astrocytoma (びまん性星細胞腫) s22
diffuse intrinsic pontine glioma s42
diffuse large B cell lymphoma (びまん性大細胞型
B 細胞リンパ腫) s42, s110, s112
double floor appearance s80
dural tail enhancement s11, s13
dural tail sign s39, s43

E

ecchordosis physaliphora : EP (泡状外脊索症)
..... s48
embedded organ sign s135, s136
empyema necessitans (穿通性膿胸) s128
endolymphatic sac tumor (内リンパ嚢腫瘍)
..... s46, s47
endosteal scalloping s181
entering/exiting nerve sign s196
epiphysis (骨端) s178
Ewing's sarcoma (Ewing 肉腫)
..... s180, s181, s185, s191
exophytic (外方発育性) s10, s13
extraaxial (脳実質外) s10
extrapleural sign s118

F

fascial tail sign s196
fibrous dysplasia : FD (線維性骨異形成) s183
follicular lymphoma s153

G

Galen 大静脈 s30
ganglioneuroma (神経節神経腫) s126
gastrointestinal stromal tumor : GIST
(消化管間質腫瘍) s145, s158, s167
low grade - s145
germinoma (胚腫) s28, s29
giant cell tumor of bone : GCT (骨巨細胞腫)
..... s183, s184, s191, s192
glymphatic system s14
Gorlin 症候群 (nevroid basal cell carcinoma
syndrome) s44, s45
Guillain-Barré 症候群 s92

H

hair-on end appearance s46
Hodgkin リンパ腫 s116
hyperostosis (骨の過形成・肥厚) s45

hypothalamic hamartoma (視床下部過誤腫)
 s23, s25

I

inferior mediastinum (下縦隔) s102
 inflammatory myofibroblastic tumor : IMT
 s121
 interfascial plane s151
 internal cerebral vein (内大脳静脈) s36
 intraaxial (脳実質内) s10
 intrathoracic goiter (胸腔内甲状腺腫)
 s104, s122, s123
 intrathoracic kidney (胸腔腎) s128

J

juxtacortical (傍骨性) s188

L

lamina terminalis (終板) s26
 Langerhans 細胞組織球症 s191
 Larrey 孔ヘルニア s126
 lateral posterior choroidal artery : LPchoA
 (外側後脈絡叢動脈) s32, s35
 lipoma arborescens (樹枝状脂肪腫) s198
 low grade astrocytoma s53

M

malignant lymphoma (悪性リンパ腫)
 s39, s42, s57, s96, s110, s112,
 s153, s182, s185, s186, s191, s192
 masticator space : MS (咀嚼筋間隙) s72
 meningioma (髄膜腫) ... s12, s13, s17, s19, s27,
 s28, s31, s39, s46, s73, s91
 meningocele (髄膜瘤) s124, s125, s126
 metaphysis (骨幹端) s178
 middle mediastinum (中縦隔) s103
 Monroe 孔 s27, s33
 Morgagni 孔ヘルニア s126, s127
 Morton 神経腫 s196
 myeloid sarcoma (骨髄肉腫) s109
 mucinous cystic neoplasm : MCN
 (粘液性嚢胞腫瘍) s157
 multiple sclerosis : MS (多発性硬化症) s89

N

neuromyelitis optica : NMO (視神経脊髄炎) ... s89
 nevoid basal cell carcinoma syndrome
 (Gorlin 症候群) s44, s45
 non-ossifying fibroma (非骨化性線維腫) s186

O

onion skin (onion-peel) s180
 oral mucosa (口腔粘膜領域) s79
 osseous bridging [トルコ鞍のー] s44
 osteochondroma (骨軟骨腫) s98, s99, s122

osteoid osteoma (類骨骨腫) s187
 osteosarcoma (骨肉腫) s180, s184

P

papillary tumor of the pineal region ... s53, s54
 paradoxical posterior displacement s40
 paraganglioma s144
 parapharyngeal space : PPS (傍咽頭間隙) s70
 paravertebral zone (後縦隔) s105
 paravesical space s164
 parosteal (傍骨性) s189
 parotid space : PS (耳下腺間隙) s73
 perineural cyst s96
 periosteal (骨膜性) s188
 perirectal space s166
 peritracheoesophageal zone (中縦隔) s105
 peritumoral fat rind s195
 perivertebral space : PVS (椎周囲間隙) s77
 perivesical space s164
 phantom organ sign s136, s137, s168
 pharyngeal mucosal space : PMS (咽頭粘膜間隙)
 s71
 pilocytic astrocytoma (毛様細胞性星細胞腫)
 s31, s32, s41, s67
 pineal parenchymal tumor of intermediate
 differentiation : PPTID (中間型松果体実質腫瘍)
 s29, s30
 plastic ependymoma s50
 pneumosinus dilatans s45
 posterior mediastinum (後縦隔) s103
 pressure erosion (圧排性骨吸収) s193
 prevascular zone (前縦隔) s104
 prevesical space s164
 prominent draining vein sign
 s135, s136, s144
 prominent feeding artery sign
 s135, s136, s143
 puffed cheek technique s80
 pyothorax-associated lymphoma : PAL
 (膿胸関連リンパ腫) s128, s129

R

retrocrural space (後横隔膜脚部) s111
 retropharyngeal space : RPS (咽頭後間隙) s74
 Retzius 腔 s165
 rosette-forming glioneuronal tumor : RGNT
 s51, s52, s53
 Rouvière リンパ節炎 s75

S

saucerization (皿状侵食像) s193

schwannoma (神経鞘腫)
 s49, s91, s95, s105, s108, s124, s125,
 s126, s160, s161, s194, s195, s196
 sentinel lymphadenopathy sign
 s136, s137, s142
 solid pseudopapillary neoplasm : SPN s157
 solitary fibrous tumor : SFT s122
 split fat sign s195
 split pleura sign s131
 stretch sign s136, s137, s145
 subcommissural organ (交連下器官) ... s31, s53
 subependymal giant cell astrocytoma : SEGA
 (上衣下巨細胞性星細胞腫) s33
 sublingual space : SLS (舌下間隙) s77
 submandibular space : SMS (顎下間隙) s79
 sunburst s181
 sunburst appearance s40, s181
 superior mediastinum (上縦隔) s102
 superior portion of the mediastinum (縦隔上部)
 s104, s106, s107
 T
 tectal glioma (中脳視蓋グリオーマ) s31, s32
 tuber cinereum (灰白隆起) s23
 U
 umbilicovesical fascia (臍膀胱筋膜) s165
 V
 velum interpositum cistern (中間帆槽) s36
 visceral space : VS (臓側間隙) s81
 W
 walled-off necrosis : WON (被包化膿壊死)
 s153, s154, s155
 Waller 変性 s90
 Warthin 腫瘍 s73, s74
 white matter buckling s11
 Wilms 腫瘍 s156
 Z
 zone of transition (移行帯) s179, s182

かな

あ

亜急性連合性脊髄変性症 s89
 悪性リンパ腫 (malignant lymphoma)
 s39, s42, s57, s96, s110, s112,
 s153, s182, s185, s186, s191, s192
 圧排性骨吸収 (pressure erosion) s193
 鞍隔膜髄膜腫 s67
 鞍結節髄膜腫 s67

い

移行帯 (zone of transition) s179, s182
 胃大網動脈 s172
 胃噴門部癌 s140
 咽頭後間隙 (retropharyngeal space : RPS) s74
 咽頭粘膜間隙 (pharyngeal mucosal space : PMS)
 s71

え

液体貯留 s153
 壊死性リンパ節炎 s200
 炎症性偽腫瘍 s57

か

外傷性神経腫 s197
 外傷性 (断端) 神経腫 s196
 外側後脈絡叢動脈 (lateral posterior choroidal
 artery : LPchoA) s32, s35
 外鼠径ヘルニア s170, s172
 - 嵌頓 s171
 灰白隆起 (tuber cinereum) s23
 外方発育性 (exophytic) s10, s13
 下咽頭癌 s80
 下顎骨中心性扁平上皮癌 s72
 顎下間隙 (submandibular space : SMS) s79
 顎舌骨筋ヘルニア s79
 下行結腸癌 s148, s149
 下縦隔 (inferior mediastinum) s102
 下垂体腺腫 s65, s66
 浸潤性 - s63, s65
 滑液包 s198
 滑液包炎 s198, s199
 褐色細胞腫 s160
 化膿性関節炎 s130
 下腹壁動静脈 s170
 かま腫 s78
 眼窩海綿状血管腫 s59
 眼窩骨膜下膿瘍 s60
 眼窩神経鞘腫 s60
 眼窩リンパ管奇形 s57
 眼球悪性黒色腫 s61
 肝硬変 s165
 肝細胞癌 s112, s119
 癌性髄膜炎 s92
 肝嚢胞 s141

き

危険間隙 (dangerous space : DS) s74
 嗅神経芽腫 s61, s62
 胸腔腎 (intrathoracic kidney) s128
 胸腔内甲状腺腫 (intrathoracic goiter)
 s104, s122, s123

胸腺癌…………… s106, s115
 胸腺腫…………… s106, s114, s116, s122, s123
 胸膜播種…………… s111
 巨細胞腫…………… s98
 筋肉下滑液包…………… s198
 筋肉内粘液腫…………… s195

く

くも膜下腔の血管…………… s39
 くも膜嚢胞…………… s91, s95, s96

け

頸静脈血栓症…………… s82
 頸静脈孔神経鞘腫…………… s63
 頸静脈孔髄膜腫…………… s63
 頸動脈間隙 (carotid space : CS) …… s75
 頸動脈小体腫瘍…………… s76, s77
 血管芽腫…………… s87, s88
 血管腫…………… s98, s138, s139
 血腫…………… s153, s154
 血栓化動脈瘤…………… s17, s18
 腱下滑液包…………… s198
 腱鞘巨細胞腫…………… s194, s196
 腱鞘線維腫…………… s196
 腱膜下滑液包…………… s198

こ

後横隔膜脚部 (retrocrural space) …… s111
 膠芽腫…………… s11, s13, s14
 口腔底癌…………… s78
 口腔粘膜領域 (oral mucosa) …… s79
 後縦隔 (posterior mediastinum / paravertebral zone) …… s103, s105, s107, s109
 甲状腺癌…………… s75
 甲状腺腫…………… s108
 甲状腺乳頭癌…………… s82
 後頭蓋窩髄膜腫…………… s41
 後腹膜奇形腫…………… s161
 硬膜外血腫…………… s97
 硬膜外脂肪腫症…………… s97
 硬膜外膿瘍…………… s96, s97
 交連下器官 (subcommissural organ) …… s31, s53
 骨芽細胞腫…………… s99
 骨化性筋炎…………… s193
 骨幹 (diaphysis) …… s178
 骨幹端 (metaphysis) …… s178
 骨巨細胞腫 (giant cell tumor of bone ; GCT) …… s183, s184, s191, s192
 骨髓脂肪腫…………… s108
 骨髓腫…………… s98
 骨髓肉腫 (myeloid sarcoma) …… s109
 骨端 (骨突起, apophysis / epiphysis) …… s178

骨軟骨腫 (osteochondroma) …… s98, s99, s122
 骨肉腫 (osteosarcoma) …… s180, s184
 骨の過形成・肥厚 (hyperostosis) …… s45
 骨破壊の方向性…………… s47
 骨膜下血腫…………… s187, s188
 骨膜性 (periosteal) …… s188
 骨膜性骨肉腫…………… s188, s189
 骨膜性軟骨肉腫…………… s188, s189
 骨膜反応…………… s180, s193
 骨由来…………… s191
 コロイド嚢胞 (colloid cyst) …… s27

さ

臍膀胱筋膜 (umbilicovesical fascia) …… s165
 皿状侵食像 (saucerization) …… s193

し

耳下腺間隙 (parotid space : PS) …… s73
 子宮広間膜…………… s164
 四丘体…………… s31
 視交叉…………… s26
 歯根嚢胞…………… s80, s81
 視床下部過誤腫 (hypothalamic hamartoma) …… s23, s25
 視神経膠腫…………… s58, s59, s67
 視神経鞘髄膜腫…………… s59
 視神経脊髄炎 (neuromyelitis optica ; NMO) …… s88, s89
 脂肪肉腫…………… s160, s162
 高分化型…………… s153
 脱分化型…………… s157
 縦隔上部 (superior portion of the mediastinum) …… s104, s106, s107
 十二指腸穿孔…………… s154
 終板 (lamina terminalis) …… s26
 樹枝状脂肪腫 (lipoma arborescens) …… s198, s199
 手掌線維腫症…………… s196
 上衣下巨細胞性星細胞腫 (subependymal giant cell astrocytoma ; SEG) …… s33
 上衣腫…………… s50
 上咽頭癌…………… s71, s72, s75
 - の頭蓋底浸潤…………… s64
 消化管間質腫瘍 (gastrointestinal stromal tumor ; GIST) …… s145, s167
 十二指腸由来の…………… s158
 松果体…………… s28, s29, s30, s31
 上縦隔 (superior mediastinum) …… s102
 食道癌…………… s139, s140
 食道憩室…………… s81, s82
 食道裂孔ヘルニア…………… s126, s127
 心横隔膜角腔 (cardiophrenic space) …… s110

神経芽腫……………s96
 深頭筋膜……………s71
 神経根嚢胞……………s96
 神経鞘腫 (schwannoma)
 …… s49, s91, s95, s105, s108, s124, s125,
 s126, s160, s161, s194, s195, s196
 神経節神経腫 (ganglioneuroma) …… s126
 神経線維腫……………s91, s195
 神経線維腫症 1 型 (NF1) ……s15
 神経腸管嚢胞……………s44
 神経腸嚢胞……………s91
 腎血管筋脂肪腫 [腎外発育した -] …… s162
 腎細胞癌……………s113
 心嚢……………s112

す

髄外造血……………s109
 髄芽腫……………s45, s51, s52
 脾癌……………s156
 脾尾部癌……………s147
 髄膜腫 (meningioma) …… s12, s13, s17, s19, s27,
 s28, s30, s31, s39, s46, s73, s91
 髄膜瘤 (meningocele) …… s124, s125, s126
 頭蓋咽頭腫 (craniopharyngioma)
 …… s24, s25, s26, s65, s66
 頭蓋底軟骨肉腫……………s63, s64

せ

精索脂肪肉腫……………s172
 脊索腫……………s63, s65, s76, s98
 脊髄炎 [水痘・带状疱疹ウイルスによる -] ……s90
 脊髄梗塞……………s88, s89
 脊髄サルコイドーシス……………s93
 舌下間隙 (sublingual space ; SLS) ……s77
 舌下腺カルチノイド……………s78
 セミノーマのリンパ節転移……………s162
 線維腫……………s81
 線維性骨異形成 (fibrous dysplasia ; FD) …… s183
 浅筋膜……………s193
 前縦隔 (anterior mediastinum / prevascular
 zone) …… s103, s104, s106, s107
 穿通性膿胸 (empyema necessitans) …… s128
 前脈絡叢動脈 (anterior choroidal artery ; AChoA)
 …… s32, s35
 腺様嚢胞癌……………s79

そ

臓側間隙 (visceral space ; VS) ……s81
 ゾーン現象……………s193
 足底線維腫症……………s196, s197
 側脳室……………s32, s35
 咀嚼筋間隙 (masticator space ; MS) ……s72

た

第三脳室……………s22
 第三脳室脊索腫様膠腫 (chordoid glioma of the
 third ventricle) ……s26
 第三脳室脈絡叢 (choroid plexus) ……s28
 大腿ヘルニア……………s170
 - 嵌頓……………s171
 第 2 鰓裂嚢胞……………s79, s80
 胎盤ポリープ出血……………s166
 多形腺腫……………s71, s73
 多発子宮筋腫……………s169
 多発性硬化症 (multiple sclerosis ; MS) ……s89
 胆嚢癌……………s142, s143

ち

中間型松果体実質腫瘍 (pineal parenchymal tumor
 of intermediate differentiation ; PPTID)
 ……s29, s30
 中間帆槽 (velum interpositum cistern) ……s36
 中縦隔 (middle mediastinum /
 peritracheoesophageal zone)
 ……s103, s105, s106
 中枢性神経細胞腫 (central neurocytoma)
 ……s32, s33
 中脳視蓋……………s28
 中脳視蓋グリオーマ (tectal glioma) ……s31, s32
 中脳被蓋……………s26
 蝶形骨洞癌……………s76
 聴神経鞘腫……………s40
 陳旧性血腫……………s160, s161

つ

椎間板ヘルニア……………s94, s95
 椎周固間隙 (perivertebral space ; PVS) ……s77

て

転移性脳腫瘍……………s13, s43

と

動脈瘤様骨嚢腫……………s99, s191
 トルコ鞍の osseous bridging ……s44

な

内鼠径ヘルニア……………s170, s171
 内大脳静脈 (internal cerebral vein) ……s36
 内軟骨腫……………s182, s183
 内軟骨腫症……………s191, s192
 内リンパ嚢腫瘍 (endolymphatic sac tumor)
 ……s46, s47
 軟骨肉腫……………s99, s122, s124, s180, s181
 2 次的 - ……s122
 軟骨様脊索腫 (chondroid chordoma) ……s47
 軟部血管腫……………s194
 軟部由来……………s191

に
乳癌の多発脊椎転移……………s98
尿貯留腫……………s153, s154, s155

ね
猫ひっかき病……………s200
粘液性囊胞腫瘍 (mucinous cystic neoplasm ;
MCN) ……………s157
粘液線維肉腫……………s196, s198
粘液乳頭状上衣腫……………s91, s92
粘表皮瘤……………s75

の
膿胸……………s129
膿胸関連リンパ腫 (pyothorax-associated
lymphoma ; PAL) ……………s128, s129
脳実質外 (extraaxial) ……………s10
脳実質内 (intraaxial) ……………s10
脳実質内・外……………s16
－の鑑別……………s38
囊胞……………s138, s139
膿瘍……………s153, s154
脳梁膨大部……………s30

は
肺化膿症……………s130
肺癌……………s20, s113, s120
肺硬化性血管腫……………s114
胚腫 (germinoma) ……………s28, s29
肺腺癌……………s115

ひ
皮下滑液包……………s198
鼻腔神経内分泌癌……………s62
脾原発悪性リンパ腫 (anaplastic large cell
lymphoma) ……………s148
肥厚性硬膜炎……………s93
非骨化性線維腫 (non-ossifying fibroma) ……s186
被包化壊死 (walled-off necrosis ; WON)
……………s153, s154, s155
びまん性星細胞腫 (diffuse astrocytoma) ……s22
びまん性大細胞型 B 細胞リンパ腫 (diffuse large B
cell lymphoma) ……………s42, s110, s112

ふ
副甲状腺腫……………s82

副腎 chronic expanding hematoma……………s155
副腎褐色細胞腫……………s159
－破裂……………s161
副腎骨髓脂肪腫……………s159

へ
平滑筋肉腫 [腎静脈由来の] ……………s158
閉塞性黄疸……………s143
扁平上皮癌……………s78, s115

ほ
傍咽頭間隙 (parapharyngeal space ; PPS) ……s70
傍骨性 (juxtacortical / parosteal) ……s188, s189
傍骨性骨肉腫……………s189, s190
泡状外脊索症 (ecchordosis physaliphora) ……s48
傍神経節腫……………s76, s91, s160
後腹膜原発の－……………s159

ま
慢性炎症性脱髄性多発ニューロパチー (chronic
inflammatory demyelinating polyneuropathy ;
CIDP) ……………s92

み
脈絡叢……………s35
脈絡叢乳頭癌 (choroid plexus carcinoma)
……………s34, s35
脈絡叢乳頭腫 (choroid plexus papilloma) ……s34

も
毛様細胞性星細胞腫 (pilocytic astrocytoma)
……………s31, s32, s41, s67

ゆ
有癭性膿胸……………s129

ら
卵管妊娠破裂……………s170
卵巢癌……………s168

り
リンパ節……………s199

る
類腱線維腫……………s191
類骨腫 (osteoid osteoma)……………s187
涙腺腺様囊胞癌……………s61
類内膜腺癌……………s168

ろ
肋骨骨髓炎 (costal osteomyelitis) ……………s129