

Key Words Index (From Vol. 31 no. 1 to Vol. 31 no. 12, 2003)

3D reconstruction..... 976
 3D-CT..... 557
 3D-CTA..... 303

[A]

acetylcholine..... 487
 acute ischemic stroke..... 17
 acute neurological deterioration..... 1309
 acute subdural hematoma..... 749
 aggregate corporation..... 581
 Alzheimer-type dementia..... 89
 amnesia..... 289
 AMPA..... 495
 aneurysm
 a. rupture..... 1009
 a., asymptomatic unruptured intracranial..... 35
 a., cerebral..... 27, 76, 523
 a., *de novo* aneurysm..... 537
 a., fusiform..... 76, 189
 a., giant..... 76
 a., giant basilar trunk..... 76
 a., giant intracranial..... 513
 a., growing up..... 303
 a., infectious cerebral..... 319
 a., M2 bifurcation..... 537
 a., multiple..... 537
 a., mycotic intracranial..... 69
 a., ruptured cerebral..... 1099
 a., unruptured..... 69, 303
 a., vertebrobasilar..... 76
 anterior approach..... 570
 anterior cervical decompression and fusion (ACDF)..... 570
 anterior cranial fossa..... 209, 1099
 anterior fusion..... 570
 anterior inferior cerebellar artery..... 523
 anterior skull base..... 127
 anterior transabdominal approach..... 795
 anti-hypertensive therapy..... 275
 arterial dissection..... 671
 artery
 a., anterior inferior cerebellar..... 523
 a., basilar..... 76
 a., carotid..... 63, 1105
 a., choroidal..... 523
 a., distal anterior cerebral..... 1009
 a., frontopolar..... 1009
 a., internal carotid..... 1315
 a., lenticulostriate..... 27
 a., major cerebral..... 503
 a., middle cerebral..... 27, 195

 a., parietooccipital..... 189
 a., posterior cerebral (PCA)..... 671
 a., tortuous vertebral..... 437
 a., transverse cervical..... 281
 a., vertebral..... 803
 artery to artery embolism..... 1111
 artificial dura mater..... 1081
 astrocytoma, diffuse..... 767
 asymptomatic..... 543, 891, 1291
 asymptomatic unruptured intracranial aneurysm..... 35
 atherosclerosis..... 393
 atherothrombotic infarction..... 195
 atypical meningioma..... 1309
 auditory function..... 1030
 augmented reality..... 609

[B]

basilar artery..... 76
 basilar artery occlusion..... 311
 basilar impression..... 1003
 Bell's palsy..... 899
 benign neoplasm..... 649
 bleeding mechanism..... 175
 blood loss..... 621
 BOLD..... 1139
 Botox..... 487
 botulinum toxin..... 487, 1015
 brain
 b. abscess..... 443, 1303
 b. edema..... 49, 919
 b. ischemia..... 249
 b. metastasis..... 905
 b. SPECT..... 1283
 b. stem..... 1125
 b. tumor..... 365, 401, 495, 871
 brainstem..... 851
 b. edema..... 1125
 breast cancer..... 911

[C]

calcified chronic subdural hematoma..... 269
 carcinoma..... 905
 carotid artery..... 63, 1105
 carotid endarterectomy..... 63
 cavernous angioma..... 383
 cavernous malformation..... 851
 cavum septi pellucidi..... 297
 cavum Vergae..... 297
 CD34..... 551
 cerebral

c. aneurysm ····· · 27, 76, 523
c. blood flow ····· · 1073
c. blood oxygenation ····· · 1139
c. contusion ····· · 749
c. hemorrhage ····· · 289
c. infarct ····· · 1073
c. infarction ····· · 443
c. ischemia ····· · 976
c. palsy ····· · 1015
c. vasospasm ····· · 175
cerebrospinal fluid rhinorrhea ····· · 557
cervical
 c. disc disease ····· · 570
 c. interbody cage fixation ····· · 570
 c. operation ····· · 1015
 c. spondylosis ····· · 570, 1015, 1111
chemotherapy ····· · 677, 725, 767
childhood moyamoya disease ····· · 621
choline-containing compounds ····· · 167
chondrosarcoma ····· · 821
choroidal artery ····· · 523
chronic intracerebral hematoma ····· · 49
chronic subdural hematoma ····· · 157, 639
classification ····· · 326, 562
cleavage plane ····· · 919
clinical trials ····· · 249
clipping ····· · 1009
combined anterior and posterior transpetrosal approach
 ····· · 1125
combined petrosal approach ····· · 1125
complication ····· · 629, 1165
computed tomography ····· · 749 · 1215
computerized tomography ····· · 757
contour of the vessels ····· · 503
corpus callosum ····· · 289
cortical mapping ····· · 1139
cortical stimulation ····· · 811
corticosteroid ····· · 49
Corynebacterium ····· · 1303
craniectomy ····· · 201
craniovertebral junction anomaly ····· · 1003
C-reactive protein ····· · 35, 639
Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease ····· · 89
CSF circulation ····· · 201
CSF leakage ····· · 1081
CT ····· · 749, 1215
 C., 3D ····· · 557
CT angiography ····· · 17
CT perfusion ····· · 17
CT scan ····· · 639

cyclin-dependent kinase ····· · 365

(D)

de novo aneurysm ····· · 537
deep brain ····· · 1344
deep venous thrombosis ····· · 885
delayed brain injury ····· · 749
delayed facial palsy ····· · 899
dermoid ····· · 1215
diabetes insipidus ····· · 1229
diaphragm pacing ····· · 1179
diffuse astrocytoma ····· · 767
diffuse idiopathic skeletal hyperostosis ····· · 411
diffusion weighted image ····· · 663, 57
diffusion-weighted imaging ····· · 976
diploic ····· · 57
direct anastomosis ····· · 997
dissection ····· · 431, 803
distal anterior cerebral artery ····· · 1009
dolichoectasia ····· · 76
DRG (diagnostic related group) ····· · 339
dura ····· · 789
dural arteriovenous fistula ····· · 209, 657, 1099, 1323
dural arteriovenous fistula, intracranial ····· · 1119
dysphagia ····· · 411
dystonia ····· · 487

(E)

ectopic pituitary adenomas ····· · 1269
electric medical record ····· · 693
electroencephalography ····· · 1333
 e., intracranial ····· · 1238
 e., scalp ····· · 1238
embolization ····· · 919, 1119
embryonal tumor ····· · 450
endoscope ····· · 557
endovascular balloon occlusion ····· · 76
endovascular embolization ····· · 523, 1323
endovascular surgery ····· · 63, 76
endovascular treatment ····· · 69, 319
epidermoid cyst ····· · 57
epidural tumor ····· · 821
epilepsy ····· · 269, 1238
 e. surgery ····· · 737, 1333
 e., temporal lobe ····· · 737
epithelial cysts ····· · 683
evoked potential ····· · 1030
expanded polytetrafluoroethylene (ePTFE) ····· · 1081, 1105
extra-cranial lesion ····· · 1091
extracranial vertebral artery stenosis ····· · 1111

(F)

facial nerve····· 487
facial palsy, delayed····· 899
facial spasm····· 487
falx····· 919
fibrin glue····· 1081
fibrinolysis····· 1091
fibrinolytic agents····· 249
fluid attenuated inversion recovery image····· 663
foraminotomy····· 570
Forestier disease····· 411
fourth ventricle····· 551
frontopolar artery····· 1009
frontotemporal dementia····· 89
functional brain mapping····· 811, 933
functional MRI····· 1139
fusiform aneurysm····· 76, 189

(G)

gamma knife····· 141, 891
gamma knife radiotherapy····· 1199
germ cell tumor····· 725
GFAP····· 1185
giant aneurysm····· 76
giant basilar trunk aneurysm····· 76
giant intracranial aneurysm····· 513
glioblastoma····· 495
glioma····· 167, 326, 1283
glutamate receptor····· 495
grading····· 562
granuloma····· 1193
growing up aneurysm····· 303

(H)

head injury····· 425, 529, 749
heat shock protein 90····· 365
hematoma content····· 639
hemifacial spasm····· 437, 899
hemorrhage····· 629, 911
hemosiderin····· 263, 1223
high flow bypass····· 76
hippocampus····· 737
histopathological features····· 562
1H-MRS····· 167
hospital management····· 101
hydrocephalus····· 989
hyperperfusion····· 1315
hypervascular meningioma····· 919
hypervascular tumor····· 919

hypophysitis····· 1193
hypothalamus····· 757

(I)

ictal monitoring····· 1333
immunohistochemistry····· 562
indirect anastomosis····· 997
infant····· 1073
infarction····· 803
infectious cerebral aneurysm····· 319
infective endocarditis····· 69, 319, 443
inner membrane····· 157
interbody cage fixation····· 570
interferon- β ····· 767
interictal discharge····· 1238
internal carotid artery····· 1315
intracapsular resection····· 795
intracerebral hematoma, chronic····· 49
intracerebral hemorrhage····· 1223
intracerebral pneumocephalus····· 425
intracranial dural arteriovenous fistula····· 1119
intracranial electroencephalography····· 1238
intracranial recording····· 1333
intracranial surgery····· 333
intraoperative angiography····· 513
intraoperative hormone measurements····· 955
intra-suprasellar cyst····· 1207
intravascular ultrasound····· 1323
intraventricular tumor····· 551
ion-beam irradiation····· 1081
irradiation····· 919
ischemia····· 1297
isolated traumatic localized subarachnoid hemorrhage····· 175

(J)

Juzen-taiho-to····· 401

(L)

laminectomy····· 570
laminoplasty····· 570
language area····· 811
lenticulostriate artery····· 27
leptomeningeal venous drainage····· 657
local thrombolytic therapy····· 195
local-arterial fibrinolysis····· 311
lymphocytic infundibuloneurohypophysitis····· 1229

(M)

M2 bifurcation aneurysm····· 537
magnetic resonance angiography····· 663

magnetic resonance imaging (MRI)
 • 17, 57, 141, 263, 425, 609, 775, 851, 976, 1215, 1223, 1229
 magnetoencephalography..... • 1030, 1238, 1333
 maintenance chemotherapy..... • 1283
 major cerebral artery..... • 503
 malignant glioma..... • 725
 malignant lymphoma..... • 43, 419, 725
 malignant melanoma..... • 1023
 malignant spine tumor..... • 821
 malignant transformation..... • 181
 Meckel's cave..... • 1125
 medical economy..... • 339
 medical health insurance for the whole nation..... • 225
 medical insurance..... • 339
 medical insurance system..... • 457
 medical service fee..... • 101
 medullary..... • 905
 medulloblastoma..... • 725
 melanophage..... • 1023
 meningeal melanocytoma..... • 1023
 meningioma... • 127, 181, 551, 562, 649, 891, 919, 1125, 1199
 mental outcome..... • 1073
 merging image..... • 976
 mesencephalon..... • 383
 mesenchymal chondrosarcoma..... • 821
 mesial temporal lobe epilepsy..... • 141
 metastases..... • 911
 metastatic brain tumor..... • 911
 metastatic pituitary tumor..... • 775
 MGMT methylation..... • 767
 microangiopathy..... • 1223
 microbleed..... • 263
 microdissectomy..... • 570
 microsurgery..... • 319
 microvascular decompression..... • 437, 899
 midbrain..... • 383
 middle cerebral artery..... • 27, 195
 middle fossa approach..... • 871
 mixed neuronal and glioneuronal tumor..... • 1185
 mixed neuronal-glial tumor..... • 450
 Model C-APS..... • 141
 molecular targeting..... • 365
 motor area..... • 811
 motor evoked potentials..... • 933
 motor neuron disease..... • 216
 movement disorder..... • 629
 moyamoya disease..... • 275, 997, 1073, 1291
 m. d., childhood..... • 621
 MR cisternography..... • 503
 MRA..... • 303

MRI... • 17, 57, 141, 263, 425, 609, 775, 851, 1215, 1223, 1229
 M., functional..... • 1139
 MRI/MRA..... • 671
¹H-MRS..... • 167
 multi level..... • 570
 multi-directional approach..... • 919
 multiple..... • 529
 multiple aneurysms..... • 537
 multiple myeloma..... • 1303
 mycotic intracranial aneurysm..... • 69
 myelopathy..... • 1119

[N]

natural history..... • 157, 303, 851
 near infrared spectroscopy..... • 1315
 neck clipping..... • 27
 neck rotation..... • 781
 neoplasm..... • 7
 neuroendoscope..... • 513
 neuroendoscopy..... • 1207
 neuroendoscopic surgery..... • 297
 neurogenic pulmonary edema..... • 757
 neuronal modulation..... • 933
 neuronal tumor..... • 450
 neuronavigation..... • 609
 neurosurgery..... • 457, 609, 885
 NIRS..... • 1139
 NK activity..... • 401
 nutrition..... • 621

[O]

ontogenesis..... • 1269
 operation..... • 891
 OPLL..... • 411
 optic edema..... • 775
 optic pathway..... • 775
 orbito-zygomatic frontotemporal approach..... • 1125
 osteoporosis..... • 7
 otico-condylar approach..... • 1125
 outer membrane..... • 157

[P]

papillary glioneuronal tumor..... • 1185
 paranasal sinus..... • 677
 parasagittal meningioma..... • 919
 parasellar..... • 649
 parent artery occlusion..... • 76
 parietooccipital artery..... • 189
 Parkinson's disease..... • 1344
 partial labyrinthectomy..... • 1125

pathology ····· · 89, 326, 683
 patient positioning ····· · 919
 payment ····· · 333
 pedicle screw ····· · 821
 petroclival meningioma ····· · 1125
 perfusion weighted image ····· · 663
 peripheral nerves ····· · 683
 periventricular hyperintensity ····· · 393
 perspective volume rendering ····· · 503
 petroclival meningioma ····· · 1125
 petrosectomy ····· · 1125
 Peutz-Jeghers syndrome ····· · 281
 pial feeders ····· · 919
 Pick's disease ····· · 89
 pituitary
 p. tumor ····· · 1165
 p. adenomas ····· · 1269
 p. disease ····· · 955
 p. gland ····· · 683, 1269
 porencephaly ····· · 1215
 positron emission tomography ····· · 1323
 post-contrast computerized tomography ····· · 157
 posterior cerebral artery (PCA) ····· · 671
 postgraduate clinical training ····· · 699
 PPS ····· · 339
 presigmoid approach ····· · 871
 primary aldosteronism ····· · 1223
 primary spine tumor ····· · 821
 prognosis ····· · 767
 proximal artery occlusion ····· · 76
 pterional approach ····· · 35
 public share of health insurance cost ····· · 225
 pulmonary embolism ····· · 885

[Q]

quality of health care ····· · 457
 quantification ····· · 167

[R]

radial artery graft ····· · 76
 radiation therapy ····· · 167, 677
 radical resection ····· · 677
 radiosurgery ····· · 141, 649, 891
 Rathke's cleft cyst ····· · 1193, 1207
 recurrence ····· · 181
 red blood cell ····· · 639
 reform of health care system ····· · 101
 repair ····· · 425
 retroperitoneal schwannoma ····· · 795
 retrosigmoid approach ····· · 1125

revascularization ····· · 76
 right aortic arch ····· · 281
 ring enhancement ····· · 1309
 risk factor ····· · 263
 Rosai Dorfman disease ····· · 1199
 rotatable head holder ····· · 919
 rTMS ····· · 933
 ruptured cerebral aneurysm ····· · 1099

[S]

S-100 protein ····· · 1185
 scalp electroencephalography ····· · 1238
 scalp mass bone tumor ····· · 419
 Schwann/2E ····· · 789
 schwannoma ····· · 789
 s., retroperitoneal ····· · 795
 s., vestibular ····· · 1061
 second opinion ····· · 101
 secondary spasmodic torticollis ····· · 1015
 self-expandable stent ····· · 311, 1091
 sella turcica ····· · 557
 septic emboli ····· · 443
 serious intracranial diseases ····· · 757
 sinonasal undifferentiated carcinoma ····· · 677
 skull ····· · 419
 s. base ····· · 871
 s. base surgery ····· · 127
 s. fracture ····· · 557
 s. tumor ····· · 57
 soccer ····· · 431
 social insurance ····· · 333
 social worker ····· · 225
 solitary fibrous tumor ····· · 551
 somatosensory function ····· · 1030
 SPECT ····· · 1315
 spinal cord stimulator ····· · 1179
 spine ····· · 7
 spine tumor, primary ····· · 821
 spontaneous dissection ····· · 1091
 spontaneous thrombosis ····· · 189
 sport ····· · 431
 stable Xe CT ····· · 195
 stellate ganglion ····· · 781
 stenting ····· · 63, 1315
 stereotactic radiosurgery ····· · 911
 stereotactic surgery ····· · 629
 stereotaxy ····· · 1344
 stimulation ····· · 1344
 stroke ····· · 249
 subarachnoid hemorrhage ····· · 663, 803

subarachnoid hemorrhage, isolated traumatic localized	• 175
subclavian steal syndrome	• 281
subcortical hemorrhage	• 269
subcutaneous tumor	• 43
subdural effusion	• 989
subdural electrode	• 811
subdural hematoma	• 529
subdural hematoma, chronic	• 157, 639
subependymal giant cell astrocytoma	• 543
suboccipital transmeatal approach	• 1061
suboccipital approach	• 1125
sudden onset	• 1297
sudden stroke-like onset	• 443
surgery	• 621, 649, 767, 781, 821, 919
s., transnasal	• 955
s., transsphenoidal	• 1165
s., endovascular	• 63, 76
s., intracranial	• 333
s., neuroendoscopic	• 297
s., skull base	• 127
s., stereotactic	• 629
surgical	
s. approach	• 383
s. instruments	• 955
s. result	• 513
s. stress	• 35
s. techniques	• 919
s. treatment	• 851
synaptophysin	• 1185
synthetic graft	• 1105
synucleinopathy	• 216
(T)	
T cell subset	• 401
tandem lesion	• 63
targeted therapy	• 495
tauopathy	• 216
TCM	• 609
teaching hospital	• 699
technical fee	• 101
tectum	• 383
temporal lobe epilepsy	• 737
thallium-201	• 1283
The Japan Neurosurgical Society	• 581
the syndrome of the sinking skin flap	• 201
thoracic disc herniation	• 1297
thoracic spine	• 821
three-dimensional reconstruction	• 503
thrombolytic therapy	• 249
thyroid cancer	• 1105
TIA (transient ischemic attack)	• 997
TMS (transcranial magnetic stimulation)	• 933
total spondylectomy	• 821
tortuous vertebral artery	• 437
transcranial magnetic stimulation	• 933
transmastoid approach	• 871
transnasal surgery	• 955
transpetrosal approach	• 871, 1125
transsphenoidal surgery	• 1165
transthoracic approach	• 821
transventricular approach	• 1207
transverse cervical artery	• 281
transverse sigmoid sinus	• 657
trauma	• 431
traumatic hydrocephalus	• 201
triplet repeat disease	• 216
tuberous sclerosis	• 543
tumor	• 1003
t. necrosis	• 1309
t. necrosis factor alpha	• 401
t., brain	• 365, 401, 495, 871
t., embryonal	• 450
t., epidural	• 821
t., germ cell	• 725
t., hypervascular	• 919
t., intraventricular	• 551
t., malignant spine	• 821
t., metastatic brain	• 911
t., metastatic pituitary	• 775
t., mixed neuronal and glioneuronal	• 1185
t., mixed neuronal-glial	• 450
t., subcutaneous	• 43
t., skull	• 57
t., solitary fibrous	• 551
t., scalp mass bone	• 419
t., primary spine	• 821
t., papillary glioneuronal	• 1185
t., pituitary p. tumor	• 1165
t., neuronal	• 450
tumours	• 683
tyrosine kinase	• 365
(U)	
ultrasonography	• 393
unruptured aneurysm	• 69, 303
(V)	
valsalva-like maneuver	• 1297
varicella-zoster virus	• 899
vascular anastomosis	• 76

vascular meningioma..... • 919
vascular reconstruction..... • 997
vasospasm..... • 529
venous ischemia..... • 209
venous thromboembolism..... • 885
vertebral..... • 431
 v. artery..... • 803
 v. artery dissection..... • 311, 1091
 v. artery occlusion..... • 1091
 v. body..... • 7
 v. fracture..... • 311
vertebrobasilar aneurysm..... • 76
vertebroplasty..... • 7

vertigo..... • 781
vestibular schwannoma..... • 1061
viral meningitis..... • 989
visual function..... • 1030
visual hallucination..... • 629

[W]

Wallenberg syndrome..... • 1111
Wallerian degeneration..... • 216

[Y]

young people..... • 671