

略語および度量衡単位について（2003 年 1 月改訂）

1. 略語の使用は最小限にとどめてください。
2. 略語を使用される場合、初出時に、省略しない元の用語を併記してください。
3. ただし、以下の略語は併記することなく使用することができます。
4. 度量衡単位は以下を参考に原則として SI 記号（The International System of Units）を使用してください。

〔略 語〕

ABR (auditory brainstem response)
 ACNU [1-(4-amino-2methyl-5-pyrimidinyl) methyl-3-(2-chloroethyl)-3-nitrosourea]
 ATP (adenosine triphosphate)
 AVM (arteriovenous malformation)
 CBF (cerebral blood flow)
 CCF [carotid-cavernous (sinus) fistula]
 CMR Gl (cerebral metabolic rate for glucose)
 CMR O₂ (cerebral metabolic rate for oxygen)
 CNS (central nervous system)
 CSF (cerebrospinal fluid)
 DOPA (3, 4-dihydroxy phenylalanine)
 ECG (electrocardiogram) = EKG
 EEG (electroencephalogram)
 GH (growth hormone)
 im (intramuscular)
 iv (intravenous)
 LAK cell (lymphokine-activated killer cell)
 MEG (magnetoencephalogram, magnetoencephalography)

MRA (magnetic resonance angiography)
 MRI (magnetic resonance imaging)
 MRS (magnetic resonance spectroscopy)
 NMR (nuclear magnetic resonance)
 NPH (normal pressure hydrocephalus)
 PaCO₂ (arterial carbon dioxide tension)
 PaO₂ (arterial oxygen tension)
 PET (positron emission tomography)
 PO₂ (oxygen pressure)
 PRL (prolactin)
 REM, NREM (rapid eye movements, nonrapid eye movements)
 RIND (reversible ischemic neurological deficits)
 SAH (subarachnoid hemorrhage)
 SD (standard deviation)
 SIADH (syndrome of inappropriate secretion of antidiuretic hormone)
 TIA (transient ischemic attack)
 TSH (thyroid stimulating hormone)
 VEP (visual evoked potential)
 WFNS (World Federation of Neurosurgical Societies)

〔度量衡単位〕

A (ampere)
 Å (angstrom)
 Bq (becquerel, 1 Bq = 2.7 × 10⁻¹¹ Ci)
 °C (Celsius)
 C/kg (1C/kg = 3.88 × 10³ R)
 cm (centimeter)
 cpm (counts per minute)
 cps (counts per second)
 d (day) *
 dB (decibel)
 dL (deciliter)
 Eq (equivalent)
 °F (Fahrenheit)
 ft (foot)
 g (gram)
 Gy (gray, 1 Gy = 100rad)
 h (hour) *
 IU (international unit)
 kcal (kilocalorie)
 kg (kilogram)
 km (kilometer)
 kV (kilovolt)
 kW (kilowatt)
 L (liter)
 m (meter)
 μA (microampere)
 μg (microgram)

μm (micrometer)
 μU (microunit)
 μV (microvolt)
 m² (square meter)
 mEq (milliequivalent)
 mg (milligram)
 mL (milliliter)
 mmol (millimole)
 mmol/L (millimolar)
 min (minute) *
 mol/L (molar)
 mol (mole)
 mo (month) *
 ng (nanogram)
 nm (nanometer)
 osm (osmole)
 pg (picogram)
 pm (picometer)
 rpm (revolutions per minute)
 s (second) *
 Sv (sievert, 1 Sv = 100rem)
 V (volt)
 vol (volume)
 W (watt)
 wk (week) *
 wt (weight)
 yr (year) *
 (*印は図表中のみ使用可)