

Topic

Aha moment—clinical anatomy in endoscopic-age

《Otological field》

Anatomy of middle ear cavity for tympanoplasty via transcanal endoscopic ear surgery

..... Tsukasa Ito, Seiji Kakehata 398

Endoscopic surgical approach to internal auditory canal and cerebellopontine angle

..... Naoki Oishi, Takanori Nishiyama, Masato Fujioka 406

《Sinonasal field》

Clinical analysis for septoplasty..... Jiro Iimura 412

Endoscopic ethmoid and sphenoid sinus surgery..... Shuho Tanaka 420

Surgical approaches to frontal sinus and frontal recess..... Kazuhiro Nomura 425

Clinical anatomy for maxillary sinus surgery..... Hiromi Takeuchi 430

Endoscopic endonasal skull base surgery..... Yudo Ishii 436

《Laryngopharyngeal, head and neck field》

Surgical anatomy of epipharynx in endoscopic endonasal approach..... Takayuki Nakagawa 444

Anatomy for endoscopic transoral oropharyngectomy..... Akira Shimizu 450

Endoscopic surgery for hypopharyngeal lesions: surgical anatomy and tips

..... Yo Kishimoto, Ichiro Tateya 456

Endoscopic anatomy for laryngeal surgery..... Masayuki Tomifuji 463

Transoral videolaryngoscopic surgery for parapharyngeal tumor..... Kazunori Fujiwara 470

Essential and anatomy of VANS method..... Ryuta Nagaoka, Ritsuko Okamura 477

Original article

A case report of pancreatic metastasis from papillary thyroid carcinoma

..... Tomoyuki Kawada, Ryuhei Okada, Masami Suzuki, et al 483

A case of laryngeal chondroma performed total laryngectomy

..... Rieko Ii, Shuhei Sakai, Masamitsu Senarita 489

Advisory Board : Yoshihisa Sasaki, Toyoji Soda, Makoto Sakai, Hiroshi Takenaka, Toshiaki Yagi,
Toshio Yoshihara

Editorial Board : Kaoru Ogawa, Ken-ichi Nibu, Nobuyoshi Otori