

IV

妊婦

思春期

月経異常／不妊・不育／避妊

感染症

妊婦

婦人科疾患

がん検診

更年期・老年期

■本章で使用する略語

ABR : Auditory Brain-stem Response
AC : abdominal circumference
ACOG : The American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists
AFP : α -fetoprotein
ART : assisted reproductive technology
ATL : Adult T-cell leukemia
BMI : body mass index
BPD : biparietal diameter
CCAM : congenital cystic adenomatoid malformation
CCMVI : Congenital cytomegalovirus infection
CDC : Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CF : Complement fixation test
CLEIA : Chemi Luminescence Enzyme Immunoassay
CMV : cytomegalovirus
CRH : corticotropin-releasing hormone
CRL : crown rump length
CRS : congenital rubella syndrome
DNA : Deoxyribonucleic acid
DHEA-S : dehydroepiandrosterone sulfate
Env : envelope
FL : fetal femur length
gag : group specific antigen
GCT : glucose challenge Test
GDM : gestational diabetes mellitus
GS : gestational sac
GT : gestational thrombocytopenia
HA antibody : hepatitis A virus antibody
HAM : HTLV1-Associated Myelopathy
HBe 抗体 : hepatitis B e antibody
HBs 抗原 : hepatitis B surface antigen

hCG : human chorionic gonadotropin
HCV : hepatitis C virus
HI test : hemagglutination inhibition Test
HIV : Human immunodeficiency virus
HTLV : human T-cell leukemia virus
IgG : immunoglobulin G
IgM : immunoglobulin M
IL-1 : Interleukin-1
IL-8 : Interleukin-8
IF : fluorescence antibody
IHA : indirect hemagglutination
IUGR : intrauterine growth retardation
MMR : measles, mumps, rubella
NT : nuchal translucency
OGTT : oral glucose tolerance test
p57KIP2 : cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitor p57
PA : Particle Agglutination
PAF : platelet-activating factor
PAFAH : platelet-activating factor acetylhydrolase
PB : Phenol blue
PCR : polymerase chain reaction
PHA : passive hemagglutination
PIH : pregnancy induced hypertension
PP : Phenol purple
SCH : subchorionic hematoma
SIDS : sudden infant death syndrome
TSSC3 : tumor-suppressing subchromosomal transferable fragment cDNA 3
UTI : Urinary Trypsin Inhibitor
VSD : ventricular septal defect